

# CAVERNS OF CONCRETE:

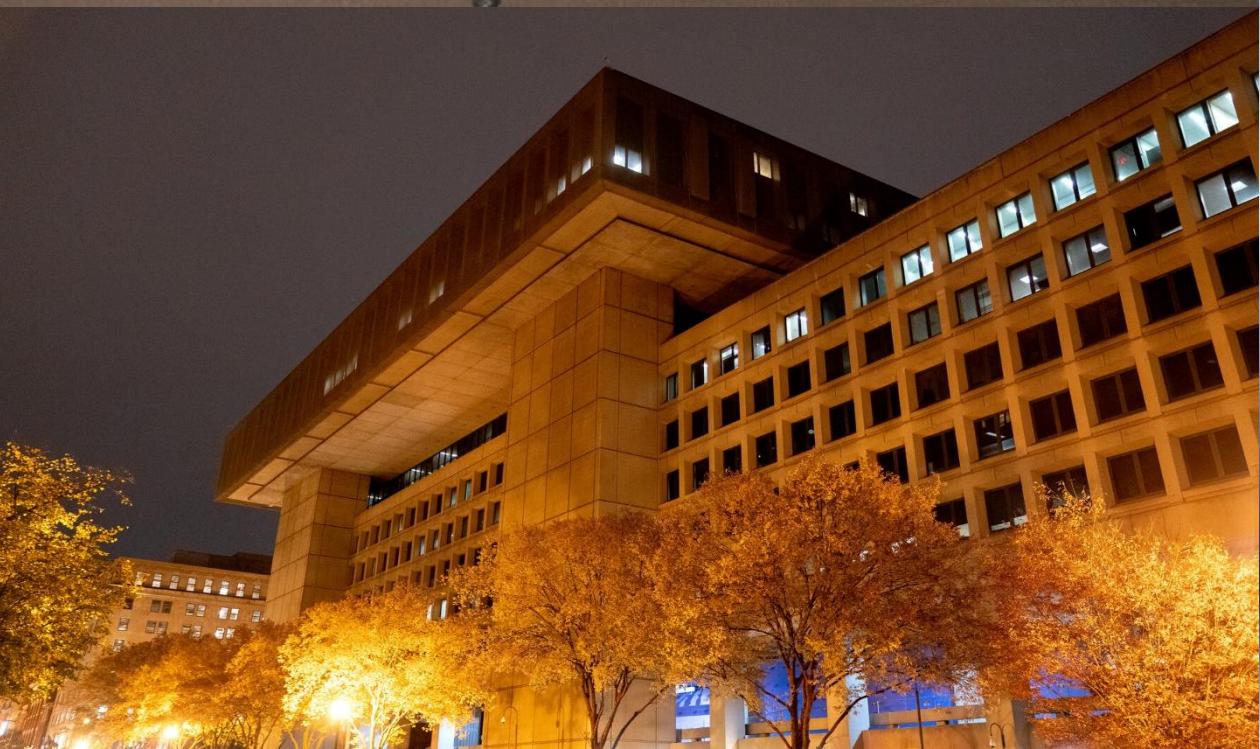
## The Challenging Frontier of Urban Karst



Al Greene









Mediterranean  
Recluse:

*Loxosceles rufescens*







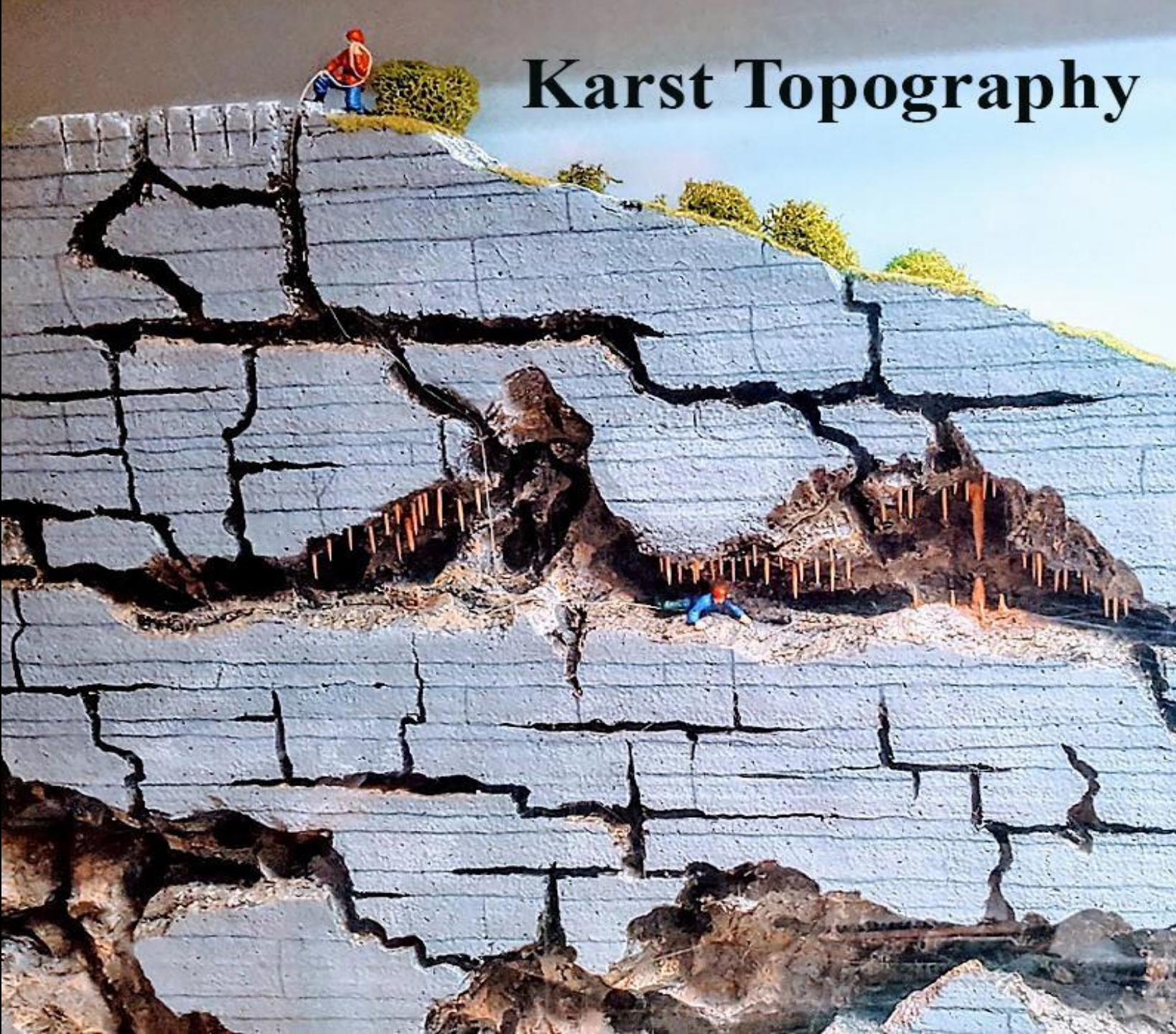


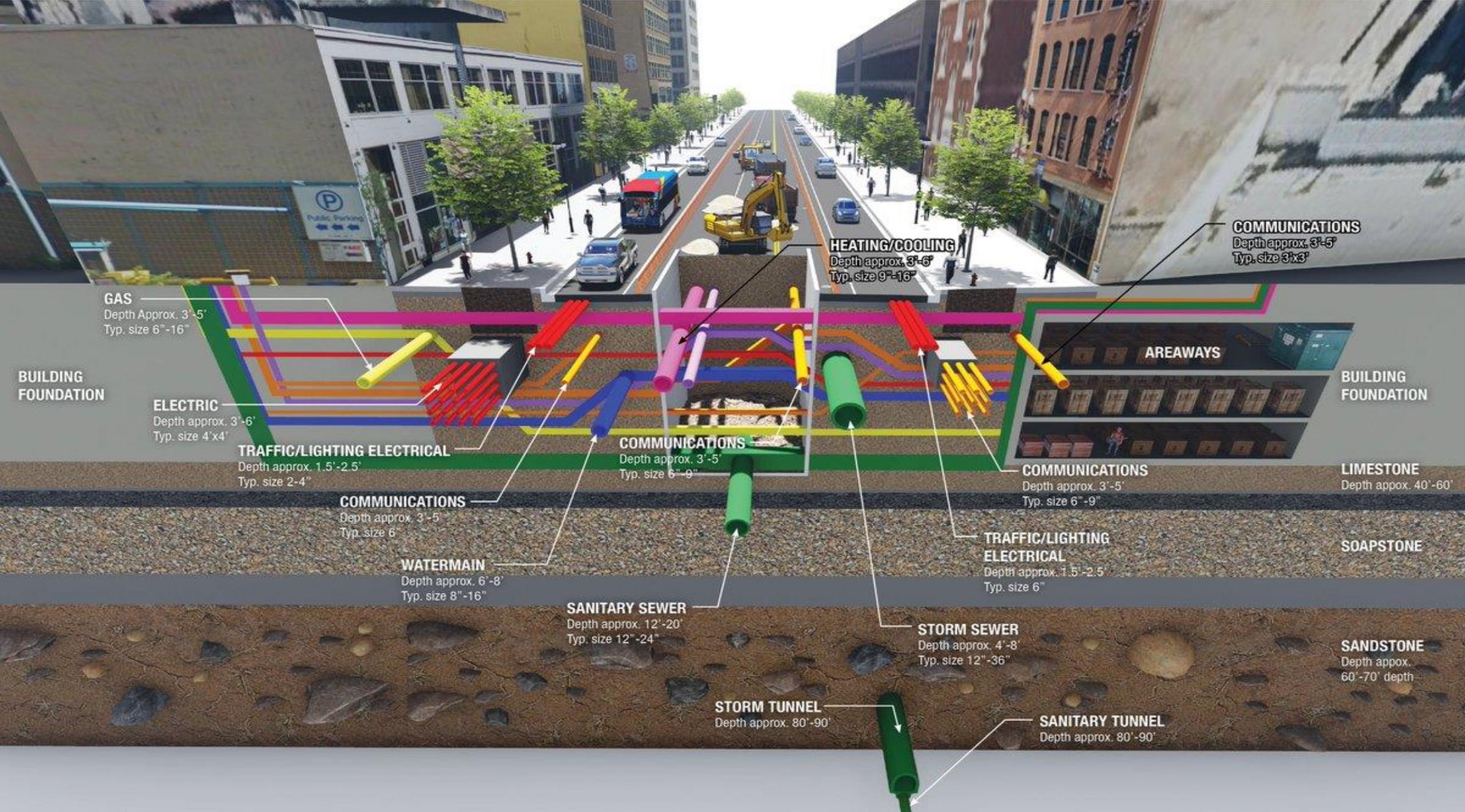






# Karst Topography

















# Stable





Wet



A photograph of a construction site, likely a trench or foundation work area. The foreground is dominated by a large pile of rusty metal pipes, some with red paint. In the center, there's a large blue pipe fitting. A red valve or cap is visible on one of the pipes. The ground is wet and muddy. In the background, a worker wearing a white vest and hard hat is standing near a wooden structure. The overall scene suggests industrial or civil engineering work.

Disintegrating and  
Interconnected









**TROGLOXENES**



TROGLOPHILES



**TROGLOBITES**

**4 mm**



**ENDOXENES**



**ENDOPHILES**

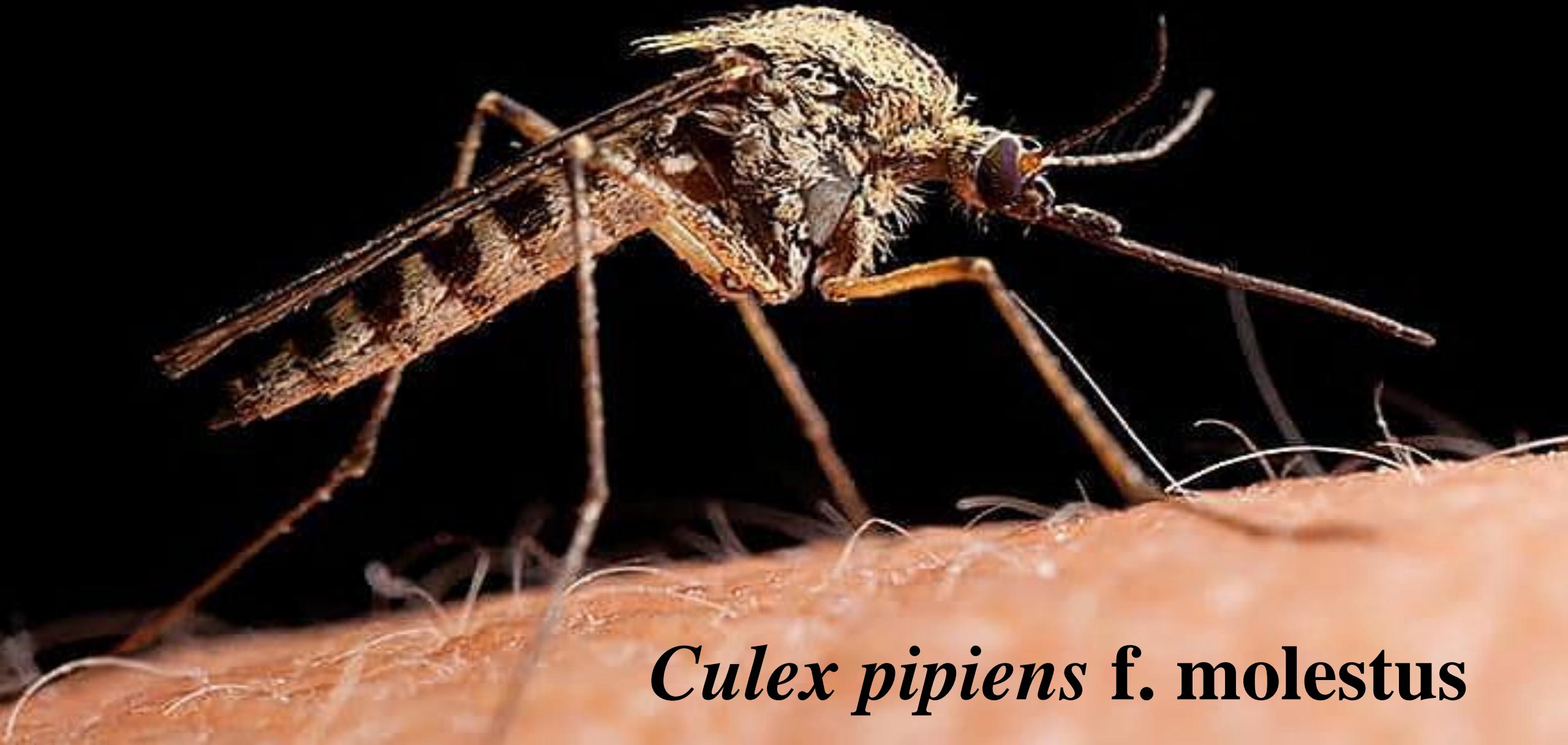






**ENDOBITES**





*Culex pipiens* f. *molestus*















*Aedes  
aegypti*













